

2024年度
入学試験問題 (2期)

英 語

2024年3月4日(月)

解答を始める前に次の注意事項を十分に読みなさい。

受験上の注意事項

1. 受験票と筆記用具以外は机の上に置いてはいけません。
2. 試験開始の合図があるまで問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
3. 不正行為と認められた場合には退席を命じることがあります。
4. 「開始」の合図で、問題冊子・解答用紙を点検し、解答用紙の受験番号・氏名欄に受験番号・氏名をはっきり記入しなさい。
5. 解答は、すべて解答用紙の解答欄に正しく記入しなさい。(解答用紙の余白には何も書いてはいけません。)
6. 問題に関する質問は不明瞭な文字等の確認以外は応じません。
7. 問題冊子の余白部分や白紙のページは、自由に使用してかまいません。
8. 試験終了時まで退席することはできません。試験終了の合図と同時に、監督者の指示にしたがって解答用紙を通路側に置いてください。
9. 身体の具合が悪くなったときは、手を挙げて監督者に申し出てください。
10. 携帯電話を持っている人は電源を切ってください。これを時計として使用することはできません。
11. 問題冊子は持ち帰ってかまいません。

[I] 次の1～15までの英文または対話文の空欄に入る適切な語(句)はどれか。それぞれ最も適切なものを下の①～④からひとつ選んで、番号を解答用紙に記入しなさい。

1. A : Is Melissa still using your tablet?
B : Yes, I wonder when she () it.
① returned ② has returned ③ returns ④ will return
2. (), the CEO tried to express his thanks to his employees for putting together his retirement party.
① Deeply moved ② Having been moving
③ Having moved ④ Moving
3. () she had trouble sleeping, she was reluctant to take sleeping pills.
① Although ② So ③ Nevertheless ④ But
4. This is the place () I visited last summer.
① which ② when ③ where ④ what
5. A : What kind of drink would you like?
B : () drink will be fine with me as long as it's hot.
① Each ② No ③ Some ④ Any
6. There could be () pages that would be critical for studying.
① exploring ② expiring ③ missing ④ adopting
7. It was raining so heavily all day yesterday. Otherwise, I () shopping with my mother.
① had gone ② went ③ would go ④ would have gone
8. A : What is the largest age group working in that organization?
B : () young people, maybe in their twenties.
① Mostly ② Almost ③ Especially ④ Greatly
9. () early June, the town was still in ruins, and no economy activity had resumed.
① As of ② As to ③ As for ④ As from

10. A : What do you plan to study at college?
B : I've decided to major in () because I hope to help my parents on their farm.
- ① literature ② agriculture ③ linguistics ④ religion
11. I was terribly disappointed that they didn't () me take any stuffed animals into the hospital with me.
- ① allow ② make ③ get ④ let
12. My father is a DIY expert and he repairs anything which () instantly.
- ① has to repair ② needs to repair
③ needs repairing ④ is necessary to repair
13. Newspapers are changing the way they look and the way they write to () to a younger generation of readers.
- ① appeal ② promote ③ deliver ④ supply
14. A : Kate, it takes more than 5 hours to drive from Tokyo to Osaka.
B : OK. Let's take () at the wheel.
- ① changes ② efforts ③ rotation ④ turns
15. In these difficult economic times, it comes as no surprise that many workers have been () with the company they work for.
- ① dissatisfying ② dissatisfaction
③ dissatisfy ④ dissatisfied

[II] 次の対話文が成り立つように、16～20の空欄に入る文または文の一部として最も適切なものを、下の①～④からひとつ選んで、番号を解答用紙に記入しなさい。

1. A : What are you looking for?

B : My wallet. I think I put it on my desk last night.

A : Your desk is messy. (16)

B : Yes, I will. But I want to find my wallet before doing that.

- ① Did you look around the living room?
- ② You must clean your desk.
- ③ Do you know what you are looking for?
- ④ Shall I bring back your wallet here?

2. A : What's wrong with you?

B : I have a bad headache and a slight fever.

A : (17)

B : Since this morning.

- ① How often a day do you take medicine?
- ② Since when have you been on a diet?
- ③ Have you ever had such a bad headache?
- ④ How long have you been feeling like that?

3. A : Do you enjoy playing golf?

B : (18) Sometimes yes, sometimes no.

A : What do you mean?

B : If I play well, yes, but if I play badly, no.

- ① It depends.
- ② It's practice that counts.
- ③ I play it almost every day.
- ④ I'm sick of it.

4. A : I talked with my parents about our summer vacation plans.

B : Really, what did they say?

A : Well, you know, my father is distracted with his computer as usual, but
(19) She liked the idea.

- ① my mother was ready to make a plan.
- ② my mother had an eye to our plan.
- ③ my mother was all ears.
- ④ my mother sat on her hands.

5. A : You look exhausted.

B : Yes, I am. I stayed up all night working on my term paper and finished it at six in the morning.

A : (20)

B : It's not. I have to present a summary of the paper in class tomorrow and I'm really nervous.

- ① So you must be very sleepy.
- ② I think you'd better take a rest.
- ③ Then you still have a lot to do.
- ④ That must be a great relief.

〔Ⅲ〕 日本文に合う英文になるように選択肢の語を並べ替え、21～26の空欄に入る最も適切な語を、下の①～⑥から一つ選んで、番号を解答用紙に記入しなさい。

1. あなたとケイトは知り合ってからどのくらい経つのですか？

How () () () (21) () ()?

- ① known ② you and Kate ③ other ④ long
⑤ have ⑥ each

2. 車を修理してもらうのにとってもお金がかかった。

It costs me a lot of () () () (22) () ().

- ① get ② money ③ repaired ④ car
⑤ to ⑥ my

3. ホテルを予約する人の数は、去年の同時期より多い。

The number of people reserving hotel rooms is () () (23)
() () () period last year.

- ① than ② same ③ that ④ the
⑤ higher ⑥ in

4. 私は、ほとんど何でもが再利用可能なことを知りました。

I () () (24) () () () recycled.

- ① everything ② that ③ be ④ learned
⑤ almost ⑥ can

5. 私たちは外国人旅行者が日本についてどう思っているかに興味があります。

We are interested () () (25) () () ()
Japan.

- ① tourists ② of ③ what ④ in
● think ⑥ foreign

6. 急いで帰宅しましたが、家には誰もいませんでした。

I hurried home () () (26) () () () was
empty.

- ① only ② that ③ house ④ find
⑤ my ⑥ to

[IV]

この問題は、著作権の関係により掲載することができません。

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〔V〕 次の英文を読んで、30～33の文を完成させるのに最も適切なものをそれぞれ①～④からひとつ選んで、番号を解答用紙に記入しなさい。なお「*」の付いた箇所は本文の後に語注があるので参考にしなさい。

Compliments are one of the most extraordinary components of social life. If given right they create so much positive energy that they make things happen almost as if by magic. They ease the atmosphere around two people and kindly dispose people to each other. Of course, there is a way to give them. And, just as important, a way to receive them. And everyone needs to know how to do both.

Compliments derive from taking notice of praiseworthy situations and efforts. So they are a mark of awareness and consciousness. We need to cultivate awareness of the good developments that are all around us.

Once praiseworthy situations are noticed, the awareness needs to be spoken. In other words, the compliment needs to be put forth into the world in spoken form. We deliver praise. People benefit from being the objects of compliments, but we also benefit being givers of them. Recipients benefit from knowing that we notice and learning that we value them. So compliments are powerful in motivating continued efforts. People strive to do more of what brings praise from others.

Compliments are little gifts of love. They are not asked for or demanded. They tell a person they are worthy of notice. They are powerful gifts. But compliments work only if they are sincere reflections of what we think and if they are given freely and not *coerced. Compliments backfire if they are not genuine. And *faux flattery is usually highly transparent. A false compliment makes the speaker untrustworthy; it raises suspicions about motives. And that can undermine a whole relationship.

If compliments are a gift from a donor, their reception is equally a gift—a return gift to the giver. How a compliment is received can invalidate both the giver and the observation that inspired it.

Sadly, too many women discount compliments. Perhaps you've been in this situation yourself. Someone says, "Wow, you look great today." And you say, "Oh, but I feel so fat (ugly) today." Or you get complimented on an outfit and you say, "Oh, this old thing, I've had it for years." Or someone says, "Hey, you gave a really good presentation." And you say, "Oh, I just slapped some stuff together in five minutes." Such answers instantly suck the positivity out of the air and deflate the donor. They make the giver feel stupid for noticing and commenting on something so unworthy of praise. They totally invalidate the person's judgment. At the very least, they create social awkwardness.

There is only one way to receive a compliment—graciously, with a smile. The art of receiving a compliment teaches us an important lesson about life. It tells us that how we feel is highly subjective, known only to us. And it isn't necessarily observable

to the world. And often the world is better off without knowing how we personally feel. And so are we. Because the positive atmosphere created by a compliment, if we allow ourselves to inhale it, can be powerful enough to transform our feelings.

*coerce 強要する *faux 本当ではない

出典：Psychology Today, *The Art of the Compliment*

<https://www.psychologytoday.com/intl/articles/200403/the-art-the-compliment>

30. The writer argues about delivery of compliments that

- ① compliments, when well delivered to and valued by the recipients, often keep the givers motivated to praise someone.
- ② to give compliments to others, something praiseworthy in them has to be taken notice of by the givers in the first place.
- ③ givers of compliments need to perceive how recipients want to be praised before the givers speak.
- ④ compliments don't necessarily have to be delivered because praiseworthy situations, without being spoken, are powerful enough to make people around you happy.

31. The writer argues about compliments that

- ① any compliments will make the world better, whether they are genuine or not.
- ② faux flattery is one of powerful social skills, which requires training not to be easily noticed by the recipients.
- ③ givers of compliments shouldn't expect anything from the recipients in return.
- ④ when compliments are asked for or forced, you should always try to make our compliments look genuine.

32. The writer uses examples of women's discounting compliments to convey that

- ① it's better for women not to discount compliments on their appearance or outfit.
- ② attitudes in receiving compliment should always be modest.
- ③ a gift to giver is your sincere expression of what you truly feel even if it's a negative response.
- ④ discounting a compliment makes the giver feel silly and creates an awkward atmosphere.

33. It can be said about reception of compliments that

- ① it is not always good to take someone's compliments literally.
- ② compliments should always be accepted because everyone knows whether it is genuine or not.
- ③ you should try to let you feel happy whenever you receive a compliment.
- ④ you'd better inhale any compliments to tell everyone that you are a person worth praising.

2024年度
第2期入学試験

英 語

解答用紙

〔Ⅰ〕 1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____ 5 _____

6 _____ 7 _____ 8 _____ 9 _____ 10 _____

11 _____ 12 _____ 13 _____ 14 _____ 15 _____

〔Ⅱ〕 16 _____ 17 _____ 18 _____ 19 _____ 20 _____

〔Ⅲ〕 21 _____ 22 _____ 23 _____

24 _____ 25 _____ 26 _____

〔Ⅳ〕 27 _____ 28 _____ 29 _____

〔Ⅴ〕 30 _____ 31 _____ 32 _____ 33 _____

志望 学部・学科	受験番号	氏 名	合計点
第1			
第2			
第3			

※太枠内を記入

2024 英語 第2期 (B) 解答

[I] B

1. ④ 2. ① 3. ① 4. ① 5. ④ 6. ③ 7. ④ 8. ①
9. ① 10. ② 11. ④ 12. ③ 13. ① 14. ④ 15. ④

[II] B

16. ② 17. ④ 18. ① 19. ③ 20. ④

[III] B

21. ① How (long have you and Kate known each other)?
22. ⑥ It costs me a lot of (money to get my car repaired).
23. ③ The number of people reserving hotel rooms is (higher than that in the same) period last year.
24. ⑤ I (learned that almost everything can be) recycled.
25. ⑥ We are interested (in what foreign tourists think of) Japan.
26. ④ I hurried home (only to find that my house) empty.

[IV] B (Inbound tourist market)

27. ④ 28. ③ 29. ①

[V] B (Compliment)

30. ② 31. ③ 32. ④ 33. ③